

**Муниципальное казённое общеобразовательное учреждение
Журавлёвская начальная общеобразовательная школа № 23**

Рассмотрено
на педагогическом совете № 1
от «25» августа 2023г

Утверждаю:

Директор школы

Т.Г.Старцева

Приказ №109

от «01» сентября 2023г.



Рабочая программа

Курса внеурочной деятельности «Учусь создавать проект»

**для 1 – 4 классов начального общего образования
на 2023 – 2024 учебный год**

Составила:

**учитель начальных классов
Небоженко Е.П.**

Журавлёво, 2023г

FmgbbpbiZevgh_ dZazggh_ h[s_h[jZah\ZI_evgh_ m
@mjZ\ez\kdZy gZqZevgZy h[s_h[jZah\ZI_evgZy rd

JZkkfhlj_gh
gZ i_^Z]h]bq_kdhf kh_l_ <
hl © ^ a Z\]mkIZ]

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>bj_dlhj rdheu
BBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBL =
ljbDZa <
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JZ[hqZy ijh]jZffZ

DmjkZ \g_mjhqghc ^_yl_evghklb ©Mqmkv kha^Z\Z

^ey ± deZkkh\ gZqZevgh]h h[s_]h h[jZah\Zgby
gZ ± mq_[guc]h^

KhklZ\beZ
mqbl_ev gZqZevguo deZk
G_[h`_gdh ? I

@mjZ\ez\h]

1. lhykgbl_ evgZy aZibkdZ d jZ[hq_c ijh]jZff_

JZ[hqZy ijh]jZff_ \g_mjh^gylc evghc Mqmkv kha^Z\Zlv kihkI Zle_gZ gZ Nh=Hkh \GHH hkgh\gh
h[s_h[jZah\ZI_ evghc ijh]jZff_ gZqZevgh]h h[s_]h h[jZah\Zgby FDHM @mjZ\ez\kdhc GHR <
>ey jZa\b\by bgl_ee_dlmZevgh]h b \hj_q_kdh]h ihl_gpbZeZ h[gh]u[zg]jZ agmZghevgu_ i_ ^
bgnhjZpbhggu_ l_ogheh]bb l_f kZfuf \h\e_dZy dZ`^h]h mq_gbdZ \ Zdlb\guc ihagZ\Zly_ evguc
ijh_dlgZy l_ogheh]by

<g_mjhqDmjk ©Mqmkv kha^Z\Zlv ijh_kdRlijf_m khZmeqZ_xsbob jZa\b\Zxsbo a-Zgk^hkhZijhe_vkldgh
^_yl_ evghkib ^ey ^el_Dcmjk \dexqZ_l qZkh\ ih aZg_yhbex blge_vgkklvx fbg.ml

2. P_ ev b aZ^Zqb ijh]jZffu

P_ evKha^Zgb_ mkeZdbb\baZpbbebqghklgh]h ihl_gpbZeZ h[mqZxsboky q_j_a ijh_dlgmx ^_yl

AZ^Zqb

1. JZa\b\Zlv m h[mqZxsboky kihkh[ghklv ZgZebIbq_kdb fukeblv deZkkbnbpbjh\Zlv kjZ\gb\Z
2. IhagZdhfblv h[mqZxsboky k f_lh^Zfbbkjbe_f_g hZZgby ijb fw_g_gb_f \ kh[kl_gg hf bkke_ ^h\Zgb
3. H[mqblv hkgh\Zf hnhjfe_gby jZ[hI
4. IhagZdhfblv k hkgh\Zfb ijb_f_g_gby bgnhjZpbhgguo l_ogheh]bc \ bkke_ ^h\ZI_ evkdhc ^_yl
5. Nhjfbjh\Zlv hiul im[ebqgh]h \uklmie_gby kihkh[km\Zrhj un hjfbjh\Zgbx

ljh]jZffZ dmjkZ iha\hey_l j_rblv \k_ ljb Zki_dIZ mq_[ghc p_eb ihagZ\ZI_ evguc jZa\b\Zxs

- IhagZ\ZI_ evguc Zki_dI
- nhjfbjh\Zgb_ b jZa\b\by jZaZbydg uog\bfZhgby \hh[jZ`_gby
 - nhjfbjh\ZgbjZa\b\by [s_mq_[guo mf_gbc bmfZ_gubdy \kZfhklhyl_ evgh jZ[hI Zlv k dgb]hc \ aZ^Zg
 - dhgljhebvh\Zlv b hp_gb\Zlv k\hx jZ[hIm
 - nhjfbjh\Zgb_ fbjh\haaj_gby b fure_gby mqZsboky

JZa\b\Zxsbc Zki_dl

- jZa\b\b_ l\hjki_kbbpghkl_c b Zdlb\ghklb mqZsboky
- jZa\b\b_ j_qb b gZ\udh\ gZmqgh]h b ^_eh\h]h h[s_gby \]jmiiZo

<hkiblu\Zxsbc Zki_dl

-\hkiblZgb_ kbkl_fu gjZ\kl_gguo b f_`ebqghklguo hlghr_gbc

:dlmZevghiklv_dlghc ^_yl_evghklb k_]h^gy hkhagZ_lky \k_fb N=HK gh\h]h ihdhe_gby lj_[m
 ijhp_kk_ l_ogheh]bc ^_yl_evghklgh]h -lbbkZe_f^h^Z_u_ejvkdlhgh^_yl_evghklb hij_^_e_gu dZd h^gh
 hkgh\ghc h\ZZaevghc ijh]jZffu gZqZevgh]h h[s_]h h[jZah\Zgby Kh\j_f_ggu_ jZa\b\Zxsbc_ ij
 \dexqZxl ijh_dlgmx ^_yl_evghklv \ kh^_j`Zgb_ jZaebqguo dmjkh\ b \g_mjhqghc ^_yl_evghklb
 :dlmZevghklv ijh]jZffu lZd`_ h[mkeh]p_g_Zkdhc fag_Zqhehklvx AgZgby b mf_gby g_h[oh^b
 ijh_dlghc b bkke_^h\Zl_evkdhc ^_yl_evghklb \ [m^ms_f kIZ_gnk_k_e_kgm\Zlc_e_ejydlmjd_Zg_bya_Z_e_bhg
 dhee_`Zo l_ogbdmfZo b l^ ljh]jZffZlvaZhdym_Zevjg_ZebahgZklhys__ \j_fy dhfi_l_glgk
 hjb_glbjh\Zgguc ^_yl_evghklguc ih^oh^u
 Hkh[_gghk^Zgghc ijh]jZffu y\ey_lky j_ZebaZpby in^j_zjh]h_Zg_bghm_b_e_Zbrbo rdhevghbdh\ mf_g
 kZfhklhyl_e_vgh\Zlv b kbkl_fZl babjh\Zlv gh\u_ agZgby <h_w_l_kif_d_Zp_Zk_e_b_a_Zjhdj_k_Z_kfeZ^mxsbo ijbgp
 -g_ij_ju\ghklv ^hihegbl_evgh]h h[jZah\Zgby dZdehko_Zl_pj_Zaf_Zh\Zgby_lu_p_ehf
 -jZa\b\bby bg^b\b^mZevgh_klbgdZ`^h]hp_kk_ kh_Zh_Zh_jg^h]e_gby \ kbkl_f_ \g_mjhqghc ^_yl_evghk
 -kbkl_fghklv hj]ZgbaZ\hkb_bh_Zl_evggh]h ijhp_kkZ
 -jZkdjulb_ kihkh[ghkl_c b ih^^_j`dZ h^Zj_gghklb ^_l_c

3. J_dhf_g^m_fZy fh^_ev aZgylby

DZ`^h_ aZgylb_ ih^qbg_gh hij_^_e_gghc kljmdlmj_ \ dhlhjhc bf_xlky ke_^mxsb_ jm[jbdb
 1. Jm[jbdZ ©FbgmldZ agiZah_hely_Z^P gZqbgZxsbf ijh_dIZglZf magZlv h k_jklgbd_ dhlhjuc m`_ kh
 fbgmldb ihmqbl_evgu b bgl\k_kgubf_QZgh wlb ©fbgmldb^ \^hogh\eyxl
 j_[zgdZ gZ gZqZeh k\h_]h bkke_^h\Zgby
 ljZdlbq_kdb©BjZg_yfby mqzgj_uog^hky l ^_l_c \ fbj hiulh\ b agZdhfyl k i_j\ufb rZ]Zfb \ gZmd.
 dZd_bfb[h hiulhf beb aZgylb_f y^_g_b_klubl_Zxgk]h k\hb jZafure_gby Z
 qZklh b ^hihegbl_evgu_ j_r_gby

3. Jm[jbdZ ©>h[juc kh_l >ihélv]ZglZª j_r_gbb kehi]b[eb_dkym j_[zgdZ gZ ^Zgghf wIzi_ b y\ey_IK ih^kdZadhc

4. L_klu b kZfhZghZbma [m^ms_fm ijh\edZgllm we_f_gIzfb j_ne_dkbbkihkh[k]uh_ZIm^mhjfbjh\Zgb kZfhm_Z`_gby b ihabl\b\ghc kZfhhp_gdb Z\lhjZ ijh_dIZ

5. Jm[jbdZl_j_f_gdiZfh]Z_l jZa\b\Zlv \gbfZgb_ b eh]bdm l\hjq_kdh_ fure_gb_ b ex[hagZI_ev \hki]ylbx

<k_ aZgylby ijhoh^ylb]jmh]hfZamq_[ghc ^_yl_evghklb dhlhju_ \h fgh]hf kihkh[kl\mxl jZa\bIbx bgl_ee_dImZevguo dZq_kl\ ebqghklb b h[_ki_qb\Zxl ieZ\guc i_j_oh^ mq_gbdZ d kZfhklhyl_evq Hj]ZgbaZpbhgrghjfu ijbf_gy_fu_ gZ:aZgylbyo

-]jmiih\u_
- dhee_dlb\gu_
- bg^b\b^mZevgu_
- kZfhklhyl_evgh_ \uiheg_gb_ aZgylbc

Nhjfu ijh_^_gby aZgylbc

- b]ju
- djhkk\hj^u
- ij_a_gIZpbb
- dhgdmjku ijh_dIghc b bkke_^h\ZI_evkdhc ^_yl_evghklb
- bgl_j\vx
- agZdhfkl\h k bgl_j_kgufb ex^vfb

4 Lj_[h\Zgby d mjh\gx ih^]hIh\db

FZdkbfZewgmc_dlb\ghklb ijhp_kkZ h[mq_gby fh`gh ^hklbqv ijb mkeh\bb ih]jm`_gby mqZsboky
Zlfhkn_jm l\hj_q_kdh]h ihbkdZ bkke_^h\ZI_evkdhc ^_yl_evghklb Lhevdh dh]^Z ^_lhf baghj_lbg h
\Z`gh_e`h emqr_mk\Zb\Z_lky fZI_jbZe Kha^Zgb_mkeh\bc ^ey Zdlb\baZ plZl`eb hZjfk bghq]gh]l_l_g
khq_lZgby bg^b\b^mZebaZpbb hk\h_gby agZgbc b dheei]dl_bdguzoy nhjfgb`eh]bfy_g_gby ^ZzI
F_lh^ ijh_dlh\ ij_^klh\hcy]b[dmx fh^_ev hj]ZgbaZpb`h kh]Zah_eZlg`hg hg Zp]ZkleZ_ggh]hjZa\bIb_
mqZsboky b bo kZfhj_ZebaZpbx \ ^_yl_evghklb Hg kihkh[bklr_flejZgZdb`abgV[re]x`Zg_evghklb bf
gZ[ex^_gbyf ijbmqZ_vhaz`kZ\Zl gZoh^blv gZ gbo hl_lu Z aZI_f ijh_jylv ijZ\bevghklv k\hbo hl
bgnhjfZpbb ijh_^_gby wdki_jbf_gIz b bkke_^h\Zgbc
F_lh^ ijh_dlh\ y\ey_lky wnn_dlb\guf kj_^kl\hf ebqghklgh]h jZa\bIby rdhevgbi]Zp_Hk`g_Zb_gIbjm
l\hj_q_kdmx kZfhj_ZebaZpbx ebqghklb nhjfbjm_l Zdlb\gmX kZfhklhyl_evgmX b bgpbZIlb\gmX ih
khpZebaZpbb h[mqZxs`ob`yqgh`kqzIky b`ygle`y ba p_e\lckind`Z[g`evgh]h ijhp_kkZ

leZgbjm_fu_j_amevIzlu

Mq_gbd ihemqbl \hafh`ghklv gZmqblvky

- x \b^_lv ijh[e_fu
- x klZ\bIv \hijhku
- x \u^\b]Zlv]bihl_au
- x ^Z\Zlv hij_^_e_gb_ ihgyIbyf
- x deZkkbnbpbjh\Zlv
- x gZ[ex^Zlv
- x ijh\h^blv wdki_jbf_glu
- x ^_eZlv mfhaZdexq_gby b \u\h^u
- x kljmdlmbjh\Zlv fZI_jbZe
- x]hIh\bIv l_dklu kh[kl_gguo ^hdeZ^h\
x h[tykgyIv ^hdZau\Zlv b aZsbsZlv k\hb b^_b

< oh^_ j_r_gby kbkl_fu ijh_dlg`eZ`ar`Z`Z`qdhevghbdh\kfm]jfb]lul`Z`ge`^mx`k`bh`kh[ghklb

x J_ne_dkbjh\Zlv \b^_lv ijh[e_fm ZgZ`e`b`a`p`j`h`m`Z`l`h`ek`m`g`e`Z`g`h`_ihq_fm g_ ihemqbehkv \b^_lv

x P_e_iheZ]Zlv klZ\blv b m^_j`b\Zlv p_eb
 x leZgbjh\Zlv khklZ\eylv ieZg k\h_c ^_yl_evghklb
 x Fh^_ebjh\Zlv ij_^klZ\eylv kihkh[^_c_klbbfu\ \b^_efhy\ \kb kms_kgh_ggh_ b]eZ\
 x ljhy\eylv bgpbZlv\m ijb ihbkd_ kihkh[Z kihkh[h\ j_r_gby aZ^Zqb
 x <klmiZlv \ dhffmgbDZpbx \aZbfh^_ckl\h\Zlv ijb j_r_gbb aZ^Zqb hklZb\Zlv k\hx ihabp
 hldehgylv lhqdb aj_gby ^jm]bo

Ijh]jZffZ ijm^fZljb\Z^hklb`_gbmjh\g_c j_amevlZlh\

I_j\uc mjh_gv j_amev deZkk	<lhjhc mjh_gv j_amevlZ (2- deZkk	Lj_lbc mjh_gv j_amevlZl deZkk
Ij_^iheZ]Z_l ijbh[i_j\hdeZkkgbDZfb gh\uo a j_r_gby ijh_dlguo aZ^Zq gZijZ\e_gbyf J_amevlZl \ujZ`Z_lky \ ^_lvfb kmlb ijh_dlghc ^ mf_gbb ihwlZigh j_rZlv aZ^Zqb	Ij_^iheZ]Z_l ihablb\gh_ hlghr_ [Zah\uf p_gghklyf h[s_kl\Z \ h[jZah\Zgbx b kZfhh[jZah\Zgbx J_amevlZleijhky \ Zdib\ghf bki rdhevghbdZfb f_lh^Z ijh_dlh\ \u[hj_ l_f ih^l_f ijh_dIZ ijbh[j kZfhklhyl_evgh]h ihbkdZ kbk hnhjfe_gbb bgl_j_kmxs_c bgnhjZ	Ij_^iheZ]Z_l ihemq_gb_ kZfhklhyl_evgh]h hiulZ ljhy\ey_lky \ mqZklbb rdhevghbd khpbZevguo ijh_dlh\ ih kZfhklhyl_ gZijZ\e_gbx Blh]j_ZebaZpbp ijh]jZffu [ulvij_^klZ\e_guj_a ij_a_glZpbp mqZklb_ \ dhgdmjkZo b hebfib gZijZ\e_gbyf \uklZ\db dhgn_j_gp q_fibhgZlu b ij

Ebqghklguf_lZij_^f_lgij_amevlZlu h[jZah\Zl_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ

J_amevlZlu	Nhjfbjm_fu_ mf_gby	H[mqZxsbcy ihemqbl \hafh`gh nhjfbjh\Zgby
	-ihch`bl_evgh_ hlghr_gh_kke^h\Zl_evkdhc ^_ -bgl_j_k d gh\hfm kh^_j`Zgbx b gh\uf kihkh[Zf	-\gmlj_gg_c ihabpbp h[mqZxs_ ihgbfZgby g_h[oh^bfhklb - bkke^h\Zl_evkdhc ^_yl_evghklb

Ebgqghklgu	<p>-hjb_gIZpby gZ ihgbfZgb_ ijbqbg-bkkl_eoZh\Zjh ^_yl_evghklb \ lhf qbke_ gZ kZfhZgZeba b k ZgZeba khhl\j_klmevIZh\ lj_[h\Zgbyf dhgd ihgbfZgb_ ij^eh`_gbc b hp_ghd mqbl_ey jh^bl_e_c -kihkh[ghklv d kZfhhp_gd_ gZ hkgh\ _ djbl_jb bkke_^h\ZI_evkdhc ^_yl_evghklb</p>	<p>ij_h[eZ^Zgbb ihagZ\ZI_evguo ij^ihql_gbb khpbZevgh]h kih ^_yl_evghklb -\ujZ`_gghc ihagZ\ZI_evghc fhIb\ -mklhcqb\h]h bgl_j_kZ d gh\ufbki -Z^_d\Zlgh]h ihgbfZgby ijbqbg ijh_dI_kke_^h\ZI_evkdhc ^_yl_ev -fhjZevgh]h khagZgby kihkh[gh fhjZevguo ijh[e_f gZ hkgh\ iZjlg_jh\ \ h[s_gbb mklhcqb\h] ih_^_gbb fhjZevguf ghjfZf b lj_[h\Zgbyf</p>
J_]meylb\gu	<p>-ijbgbfZlv b khojZgylv mq_[gmx aZ^Zqm -mqblu\Zlv \u^_e_ggu_ mqbl_e_f hjb_glbju ^_c -ieZgbjh\Zlv k\hb ^_ckl\by -hkms_kl\eylv blh]h\uc b ihrZ]h\uc dhgljhev -Z^_d\Zlgh \hkijbgbfZlv hp_gdm k\h_c jZ[hlu -jZaebqZlv kih_kmf_ev\ZI ^_ckl\by -\ghkblv dhjj_dlb\ \ ^_ckl\by gZ hkgh\ _ bo h hrb[hd -\uihegylv mq_[gu_ ^_ckl\by \ fZI_jbZe_ j_qb</p>	<p>-ijhy\eylv ihagZ\ZI_evngx bgbpbZ -kZfhklhyl_evgh mqblu\Zlv \u^_e hjb_glbju ^_ckl\by Zdhfhf fZI_jbZ -ij_h[jZah\ \u\Zlv ijZdlbq_kdmx ihagZ\ZI_evngx kZfhklhyl_evgh j_r_gby ihagZ\ZI_evghc aZ^Zqb</p>
IhagZ\ZI_evq	<p>-hkms_kl\eylv ihbkd gm`ghc bgnhjZpbb ^ey bkke_^h\Zgby k bkihevah\Zgb_f mq_[ghc b ^h hdjulhf bgnhjZpbhgghf ijh_khfZgb_kedhgljhebjm ijhkljZgkl_ Bgl_jg_l -bkihevah\Zlv agZdb kbf\hek_u_fuh^^_ey j_ ihagZ\ZI_evguo aZ^Zq b ij^aklZ\e_gby bo j_a -\ukdZau\Zlvky \ mklghc b ibkvf_gghc nhjfZo -hjb_glbjh\Zlvky gZ jZagu_ kihkh[u j_r_g bkke_^h\ZI_evkdbo aZ^Zq -\eZ^_lv hkgh\Zfb kfukeh\h]h ql_gby l_dklZ -ZgZeba_byhZt_dlu \u^_eylv]eZ\gh_ -hkms_kl\eylv kbgI_a p_eh_ ba qZkl_c -ijh\h^blv kjZ\g_gb_ deZkkbnbdZpbx ih jZagu -mklZgZ\eb\Zlv ik_eoZh\Zjh_ggu_ k\yab</p>	<p>-hkms_kl\eylv jZkrbj_gguc ihbkd khhl_lkl\bb k bkke_^h\ZI_evkd aZ^ZqZfb k bkihevah\Zgb_f j_kr k_lb Bgl_jg_l -nbdbkbjh\Zlv bgnhjZpbx k ihfhsv BDL -hkhagZggh b ijhba\hevgh kljhb mklghc b ibkvf_gghc nhjf_ -kljhblv eh]bq_kdh_ jZkkm`^_gl mklZgh\e_gb_ ik_eoZh\Zjh_gguo k\ya -hi_jbjh\Zlv lZdbfb ihgyIbyfb ijbqbgZ ke^kl\b_ kh[ulb_ aZ\bkbfhklv jZaebqb_ koh^k</p>

	<p>-kljhbly jZkkm`^_gby h[h[t_dl_` -h[h[sZlv \u^_eylv deZkk h[t-edl`h` -ih^h^bly ih^ ihgylyb_ -mklZgZ\eb\Zlv ZgZeh]bb -hi_jbjh\Zlv lZdbfb ihgylybyfb dZd ijh[e_fZ wdki_jbf_gl mfhaZdexq_gb_ \u\h^ b l i -\b^_lv ijh[e_fu klZ\blv \hijhku \u^\b]Zlv]bi ijh\h^bly gZ[ex^_gdk_i_jbf_glu \ukdZau\Zlv k mfhaZdexq_gby b \u\h^u Zj]mf_glbjh\Zlv aZs -hkhagZggh b ijhba\hevgh kljhbly khh[s_gby nhjf_ -kljhbly eh]bq_kdh_ jZkkm`^_gb_ \dexijZxsgg ke_^kl_gguo k\ya_c -hi_jbjh\Zlv lZdbfb ihgylybyfb dZd y\le_gb_ kh[ulb_ h[mkeh\le_gghklv aZ\bkbfbklv jZae kh\f_klbfhklv g_kh\f_klbfhklv \hafh`ghklv g -bkihevah\Zgbx bkke_d\h\Zlf_dh^h\ h[mq_kgby mq_[ghf ijhp_kk_ b ih\k_^g_\ghc ijZdlbd_ \aZ</p>	<p>kh\f_klbfhklv g_kh\f_klbfhklv g_\hafh`ghklv b ^j -bkihevah\Zgbx bkke_^h\Zl_ev h[mq_gbyhkggh\ghf mq_[ghf ij ih\k_^g_\ghc ijZdlbd_ \aZ b\h^_ckl\by k f</p>
Dhffmgbdzlv\	<p>^himkdZlv kms_kl\h\Zgb_ jZaebqguo lhq_d aj -mqblu\Zlv jZagu_ fg_gby klj_fblvky d dhj^b -nhjfmebjh\Zlv kh[kl_ggh_ fg_gb_ b ihabpbx -^h]h\Zjb\Zlvky ijboh^bly d h[s_fm j_r_gbx -kh[ex^Zlhvj_dlgghklv \ \ukdZau\Zgbyo -aZ^Z\Zlv \hijhku ih kms_kl\m -bkihevah\Zlv j_qv ^ey j_]meypbb k\h_]h ^_ck -dhgljhebvh\Zlv ^_ckl\by iZjlg_jZ -\eZ^_lv fhgheh]bq_kdhc b ^bZeh]bq_kdhc nhj ^himkdZlv \hafh`ghklv kms_kl\h\Zgby dhagxgb lhf qbke_ g_ kh\iZ^Zxsbo k_]h kh[kl_gghc iZjlg_jZ \ h[s_gbb b \aZbfh^_ckl\bb -hkms_kl\eylv \aZbfguc dhgljhev b hdZa khlijm^gbq_kl_ g_h[oh^bfmx \aZbfhifhsv -Z^_d\Zlgh bkihevah\Zlv j_qv ^ey j_]meypbb ^_yl_evghklb</p>	<p>-mqblu\Zlv jZagu_ fg_gby b h[ihabpbx -Zj]mf_glbjh\Zlv k\hx ihabpbx b d k ihabpb_c iZjlg_jh\ ijb \ujZ[hld_ \ kh\f_klghc ^_yl_evghklb -k mq_lhf p_e_c dhffmgbdzlv lhqgh i_j_^Z\Zlv iZjlg_jm bgnhjZpbx dZd hjb_glbj ^ey ihkl ^himkdZlv \hafh`ghklv kms_kl\h jZaguo lhq_d aj_gby \ lhf qbke_ _]h kh[kl_gghc b mqblu\Zlv ih h[s_gbb b \aZbfh^_ckl\bb -hkms_kl\eylv \aZbfguc dhgljhe iZjlg_jZf \ khlijm^gbq_kl\ \ aZbfhifhsv</p>

		-Z^_d\Zlgh bkihevah\Zlv j_qv ^e j_]meyppbb k\h_c ^_yl_evghklib
--	--	---

H`b^Z_fu_ j_amevlZlu

H`b^Z_fu_ j_amevlZlu hk\h_gby ijh]jZffu deZkkZ

H[mqZxsbcy [m^_hk gZlv vijh_^_gby bkke_ah\Zlgevkdhc h jZ Ebigub_dl b l\hj_q_kdbf_ ijh^udl
 bkke_ah\Zgby gZ[ex^kighkh[uhiihbkdZ g_h[oh^bfhc ^ey bkke_ah\Zgby bkgljnjfzpbpbkl\Z \ ijh
 bkke\Zgbykgh\gu_ eh]bq_kdb_ hi_jZppbb bo hlebqjZlbevZgumkihkg[hcg gjh_lalbgI Zppbb jZ[hlu
 H[mqZxsbcy [m^_hijm^_levlv djm] \hijhkh\ b ijh[e_f ijb \uiheg_gbb bkihe [bjhZlZl_feZlkqthZe j
 g_h[oh^bfuc ^ey bkkep^g bZ Zlv oh^ j_amevlZl k\h_c ^_yl_evghklib ljm^g b qZelvg h kilj b p^jkk] b oijh_
 ^_yl_evghklib hdZau\Zlv ihfhsv lh\ZijhshZfv b^jijb] b of Zl qZklgbdh\ ijhp_kkZ Z^_d\Zlgh \u[bjZlv b
 dhee_dlb\ghc jZ[hli_

H`b^Z_fu_ j_amevlZlu hk\h_gby ijh]jZffu deZkkZ

H[mqZxsbcy [m^_hk gZlv _ hkh[_ggklib ijh_^_gby bkke_ah\Zlgevkdhc h jZ Ebigub_dl b l\hj_q_kdbf_ ijh^udl
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 hnhjfe_gby ijhijZ\beZ hkms_kl\ev_gby kiZ Z h deZ ljmleiy_rghc ij_a_gI Zppbb jZ[hlu
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 kh[ulbkZfhklhyl_evgh ij_^eZ]Zlv kh[kl_ggu_ ijb\be vlgkk eij^h\Zeyby djm] \hijhkh\ b ijh[e_f ijb
 bkke_ah\Zl_evkdhc jZ[hlu khklZ\eylv ieZg ^_ckl\bckh] b jZklgh jih j b jZ[eZl^hZeg bfgZlh j b h^bfuc ^e
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 ^_yl_evgh bkihevah\Zlv jZagu_ bklhqgbbd bgnhjfZppbb

H`b^Z_fuc j_amevIZI hk\h_gby ijh]jZffu d

H[mqZxsbcy [m^_hkgh\gu_ hkh[_gghklb ijh\^_gby bkke_ah\Zgby fh^_ebjh\Zggh\h_u jZ[hlu k dhfivxl_jh\Zdh_ khpbZevguc ijh_dl b _]h agZqbfhklvki\hky [fublang\h_kl]bf\Zxsb\Za\blb_ ikbobq_kdbo ijhp_kkh\ h[_ki_qb\Zxsb_ hsms_gb_ mki_rghklb \ jZ[hlu H[mqZxsbcy [m^_l\ufjZlw imlb j_r_gby aZ^Zqb bkke_ah\Zgby y\Zlv ij^f_lu y\ev_ kh[ulbkZfhklhyl_evgh ij^eZ]Zlv kh[kk\ggu_ijZ^b\evg h hij^_eylv djm] \hijhkh\ b ijh[e_f_ijb bkke_ah\Zl_evkdhc jZ[hlu khklZ\eylv ieZg ^_ckl\bck\h\Zlv\ZgbyZl_jbZe g_h[oh^bkke_ah\Zgbyah\Zlvky jZaebqgufb baf_jbl_evufb ijh]Zfb dZevdmeylhjh k_dmg^hkms\fkj\ev\ldkhljm^gbq_ kh \ajhke\uf_ba_glh\Zlv k\hx jZ[hlm mqZkl\h\Zlv\ev\h\k\g^c_gpb_ghqghc ^_yl_evghklb

H`b^Z_fuc j_amevIZI hk\h_gby ijh]jZffu deZkkZ

H[mqZxsbcy [m^_hkgh\gu_ hkh[_gghklb ijh\^_gby bkke_ah\Zgby fh^_ebjh\Zggh\h_u jZ[hlu k dhfivxl_jh\Zdh_ khpbZevguc ijh_dl dZdh\h _]h agZq_kghklv\ev\fb\g\huhc klbfmebjmxsb_ ikbobq_kdbo ijhp_kkh\ h[_ki_qb\Zxsb_ hsms_gb_ mki_rghklb \ jZ[hlu H[mqZxsbcy [m^_kZfhklhyl_evgh ij^eZ]Zlv kh[kl_ggu_ijZ^b\evg h hij^_eylv djm] \hijhkh\ b ijh[e_f_ijb \uiheg_gbb bkke_ah\Zl_evkdhc jZ[hlu^_ckl\bck\h\Zlv\ZgbyZl_jbZe g_h[oh^bfuc ^ey bkke_ah\Zgbyah\Zlvky jZaebqgufb baf_jbl_evufb ijh]Zfb dZevdmeylhjh k_dmg^hkms\fkj\ev\ldkhljm^gbq_ \u\h^u b mfhaZdexq_gby mdZau\Zlv ikbobq_g\evgh\k\g^c_gpb_ghqghc ^_yl_evghklb j_Zeb k\h[h^guc \u[hj

Kihkh[u ijh_jdb j_amevIZIh\ hk\h_gby ijh]jZff

< dZq_kl_ ih^\^_gby blh]h\ j_amevIZIh\ hk\h_gby ^Zgghc ijh]jZffu fh]ml [ulwkhZ]Zg bah \hjq_kdbo jZ[hlu mfjZevdmeylhjh k_dmg^hkms\fkj\ev\ldkhljm^gbq_ \u\h^u b mfhaZdexq_gby mdZau\Zlv ikbobq_g\evgh\k\g^c_gpb_ghqghc ^_yl_evghklb j_Zeb k\h[h^guc \u[hj

5 L_fZlBq_kdh_ ieZgbjh\Zgb_

L_fZlBq_kdh_ ieZgbjh\Zgb_ ^ey deZkkZ

1	L_fZ aZgylby	Dh-èh qZk	>ZlZ ijh_^_g
1	Dlh y" Fhy k_fvy	1	
2	Q_f y ex[ex aZgbfZlvky Oh[[b	1	
3	H q_f y [hevr_ \k_]h ohqm jZkkdZaZlv <u[hj l_fu l\h_]h ij	1	
4	DZd kh[bjZlv fZl_jbZe L\hb ihfhsgbdb WIZi	1	
5	lh\lhj_gb_ >Z\Zc \kihfgbf	1	
6	ljh[e_fZ	1	
7	ljh[e_fZ J_r_gb_ ijh[e_fu	1	
8	=bihl_aZ lj_^ihéh`_gb_ B]jZ_f \ ij_^ihéh`_gby	1	
9	P_ev ijh_dIZ	1	
10	AZ^ZqZ ijh_dIZ	1	
11	<u[hj gm`ghahjfZpbb	1	
12	Bgl_j_kgu_-d\hb ihfhsgbdb	1	
13	ljh^mdl ijh_dIZ	1	
14	<b^u ijh^mdlZ AfZd_hlfl\h k ihgylb_f ©fZd_l^a ©ih^_edZ^a	1	
15	lh\lhj_gb_ ijhc^_gguo ijh_dlguo ihgylbc	1	
16	<babldZ DZd ijZ\bevgh khklZ\blv \babldm d ijh_dlm	1	
17	<babldZ DZd ijZ\bevgh khklZ\blv \babldm d ijh_dlm	1	
18	Fbgkhh[s_gb_ K_ffbgmlgh_ \uklmie_gb_	2	
19			
20	<uklmie_gb_ i_j_^ agZdhfhc Zm^blhjb_c	1	
21	B]jZ_f \ mq_guo HdjZrb\Zgb_ p_ldZ \ jZagu_ p_lZ	2	
22			
23	lh^]hlh\dZ hl\ijh^ghZ]Z_fu_ \hijhku ©ba aZeZ^a ih l_f_ ijh_	1	
24	ljh[gu_ \uklmie_gby i_j_^ g_agZdhfhc Zm^blhjb_c	2	
25			

26	Ih\Ihj_gb_ >Z\Zc \kihfgbf	1	
27	B]jZ_f \ mq@f h bevgu_ l_e W h g h g l_j_kgh	1	
28	B]jZ_f \ mq_guo lhbedZ ^ey p_lh\	1	
29	B]jZ_f \ mq_guo lhmq_gb_ we_dlj bq_kl\Z k ihfsvx \hehk	1	
30	L_kl ©Q_fm y gZmqbeky" a	1	
31	lZfyldZ ^ey mqZ]h]hZy Z	1	
32	L\hb \i_qZle_gby hl jZ[hlu gZ^ ijh_dlhf lh`_eZgb_ [m^msb	1	
33	Kh_lgZ e_lh hl Fm^jh]h >_evnbgZ	1	
	<k_:]h	33	

L_fZlBq_kdh_ ieZgbjh\Zgb_ ^ey deZkkZ

<	L_fZ aZgylby	Dh-àh qZk	>ZIZ ijh_^_gl
1	Djm] l\hbgl_j_kh\ Oh[[b M\e_q_gby	1	
2	<u[hj l_fu l\h_]h ijh±idhZ dLZug\hz agZdhfkl\h k ihgylbyfb ©ke ©l_fZ ^a	1	
3	AgZdhfkl\h k ihgylbyfb ©nhjfmebjh\dZ ^a JZ[hIZ kh keh\Zjyf	1	
4	<u[hj ihfhsgbdh\ \ jZ[hI_ gZ^ ijh_dlhf	1	
5	WIZiu jZ[hlu gZ^ ijh_dlhf <Zr_ agZdhfkl\h k ihgylb_f ©wIZ		
6	:dlmZevgh_klw ijh_dIZ L\h_ agZdhfkl\h k ihgylb_f ©ZdlmZev	1	
7	ljh[e_fZ J_r_gb_ ijh[e_fu	1	
8	<ujZ[hldZ]b+hj\^aiheh`_gbhz agZdhfkl\h k ihgylbyfb ©\ujZ[©ij_^iheh`_gb_ ^a	1	
9	P_ev ijh_dIZ		
10	AZ^Zqb ijh_dIZ	1	
11	K[h]bgnhjZpbb ^ey ijh_dIZ	1	
12	AgZdhfkl\h k bgl_j_kgufb ex^vfb Bgl_j\vx	1	
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14	Kha^Zgb_ ijh^mdIZ ijh_dIZ L\hz agZdhfkl\h k ihgylbyfb ©f	1	
15	B]jZ_f \ mq_guo Wlh bgl_j_kgh	1	
16	L_kl ©Q_fm lu gZmqbeky" ^a	1	
17	HI[hj bgnhjZpbb ^ey k_ffbgmlgh]h \uklmise_ggby Fbgb	1	
18	L\hj_q_kdZy jZ[hIZ lj_a_gIZpby L\hz agZdhfkl\h k ihgylb_f lj_a_gIZpby	1	
19	AgZdhf eb lu k dhfivxl_jhMPPI Microsoft PowerPoint AgZqbfhklv dhfivxl_jZ \ kha^Zgbb ijh_dlh\	1	
20	l_j\u_rZ]b khklZ\e_gby ij_a_gIZpbb gZ dhfivxl_j_	1	
21	Kh\f_s_gb_ l_dklZ \uklmie_gby k ihdZahf ij_a_gIZpbb	1	

22	ljh[gh_ \uklmie_gb_ i_j_^ agZdhfhc b g_agZdhfhc Zm^blhjb	1	
23	lh^]hlh\lZ_lh\ g ij_^iheZ]Z_fu_ \hijhku ©aZeZ^a ih l_f_ ijh_	1	
24	L_kl ©>h[ju_ kh_lu ijh_dIZgIm hl Fm^jh]h >_evnbgZ^a	1	
25	Ba]hlh\e_gb_ \babldb ljZ\bevgh_ khklZ\e_gb_ lblmevgh]h	1	
26	KZfhZgZeba JZ[hIZ gZ^ ihgylb_f ©KZfhZgZeba^a	1	
27	B]jZ_f \ mq_guo Wlh bgl_j_kgh	1	
28	JZaebqgu_ dhgdmjkbuk kjh^_hZl_evkdhc ^_yl_evghklb	1	
29	lZfyldZ `xjb dhgdmjkh\	1	
30	ljh[gh_ \uklmie_gb_ i_j_^ g_agZdhfhc Zm^blhjb_c	1	
31	KZfhZgZeba_e_dkby ihke_ l\h_]h \uklmie_gb^m^plhjb_agZdh	1	
32	B]jZ_f \ mq_guo Wlh bgl_j_kgh	1	
33	;eZ]h^Zjkl_ggu_-hjbkembgdb ihfhsgbdZf l\hbf ijh_dIZf lh` ijh_dIZglZf	1	
34	Kh_lu gZ e_lh hl Fm^jh]h >_evnbgZ	1	
	<k_]h	34	

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2	<u[hj l_fu l\h_]h ijh_dIZ lh^[hj fZI_jbZeZ ^ey ijh_dIZ ljh[1	
3	<u[hj l_fu l\h_]h bkkej^h\Zgby_gb_ =bihl_aZ J_r_gb_ aZ^	1	
4	Lj_[h\Zgby d iZkihjlm ijh_dIZ KhklZ\e_gb_ iZkihjIZ ijh_dIZ	2	
5			
6	Lj_[h\Zgby d khklZ\e_gbx Zgd_l ^ey ijh_dIZ :gd_lbjh\Zgb_	2	
7			
8	lhkl_j Lj_[h\Zgby d kha^Zgbx ihkl_jZ Mkeh\gZ jZaf_s_gby	1	
9	ljZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hIZ Khia^kZgibZ_fbgb	1	
10	Bamq_gb_ b hk\h_gb_ \hafh`ghkl_c ijh]jZffu FJJ <uklZ\dZ	3	
11	^bZ]jZff		
12			
13	ljh]jZffZ FJJ :gbfZpbb GZkljhcdZ ZgbfZpbb	3	
14			
15			
16	AZdj_ie_gb_ ihemq_gguo mf_gbc gZ\udh\ \ jZ[hjqqkkjZy]j Kha^Zgb_ `mjgZeZ	1	
17	ljh]jZffZ FJJ >baZcg GZoh`^_gb_ hrb[h d \]hlh\hc i	2	
18	JZ[hIZ k dhfZg^Zfb ©h[j_adZ^a b ©]jZgbpu jbkmgdZ^a		
19	Nhlh]jZnbb gZ keZc^Zo JZ[hIZ k nhlh]jZnbyfb gZ keZc^Zc	2	
20			
21	Lj_[h\Zgby d dhfivxl_jghcPjwerPoint Zpbb	2	
22			
23	AZdj_ie_gb_ ihemq_gguo mf_gbc gZ\udh\ \ jZ[hI_ k ijh]jZf	2	
24	\hafh`ghkl_c ijh]jZffu FJJ		
25	ljZdlbq_kdh_ aZgylb_ KhklZ\e_gb_ i_j\hc ij_a_glZpbb ih a	2	
26			

27	KhklZ\e_gb_ i_j\hc ij_a_glZpbb ih aZ^Zgghfm l_dklm	1	
28	lh^]hlh\dZ ijh_dlg hc ^hdmf_glZpbb d \uklmie_gbx gZ dhg	2	
29	Bgl_j\vxbabldZ		
30	L_klu L_klbjh\Zgb_ KZfhZgZeba J_ne_dkby	1	
31	L\hb \i_qZle_gby hl jZ[hlu gZ^ ijh_dlh f	1	
32	lh`_eZgby [m^msbf ijh_dIZglZf	1	
33	KljZgbpu [eZ]h^Zjghklb l_f dlh hdjm`Ze b ih^^_j`b\Ze l_ ijh_dlh m qbl_ev dhgk mje^bzgeb ihfhsgmbv y	1	
34	Kh_lu gZ e_lh hl Fm^jh]h ^_evnbgZ	1	
	<k_]h	34	

L_fZlBq_kdh_ ieZgbjh\Zgb_ ^ey deZkkZ

<	L_fZ aZgylby	Dh-àh qZk	>ZIZ ijh_^_gl
1	L\hb gh\u_ bglmj\ek uq bg by	1	
2	<b^u ijh_dlh\	1	
3	Bkke_ ^h\ZI-evkdbc ijh_dI	1	
4	L\hjq_kdbc ijh_dI	1	
5	Jhe_ bhjjh\hc ijh_dI	2	
6			
7	Bkke_ ^h\ZI-evkdbc ijh_dI k \u^\b`_gb_f]bihl_au b ihke_ ^m	2	
8			
9	BgnhjZpbhgkhe_ ^h\ZI_ejhkd b c	2	
10			
11	IjZdlb-dhj b_glbjh\Zgguc ijh_dI	1	
12	IjZdlb-dhj b_glbjh\Zgguc ijh_dI	1	
13	Fhghij_ ^f_lguc ijh_dI	2	
14			
15	F_`ij_ ^f_lguc ijh_dI	1	
16	<b^u ij_a_gIzpbhgguo ijh_dlh\	1	
17	<b^ ij_a_gIzpbh ijh_dIz dZd bkk el ^mqZkl e b d d hc wdki_ ^bpt	1	
18	<b^ ij_a_gIzpbh ijh_dIz \ jZfdZo gZmqghc dhgn_j_gpbb		
19	IjZ\bevgZy ih^]hlh\dZ ij_a_gIzpbh d ijh_dIm	1	
20	JZ[hIz k iZfyldhc ijb ih^]hlh\d_ im[ebqgh]h \uklmie_gby	2	
21			
22	JZ[hIz k iZfyldhc ih khkIz bek ig b xaki\ bZkdZhc ebl_jZImju \h \j_ ijh_dIhf	1	
23	Lbibqgu_ hrb[db ijh_dIzgh\	1	
24	Djbl_jbb blh]h\h]h hp_gb\Zgby ijh_dIghc ^_yl_evghklb mqZ	1	
25	Ijh]jZffZ FJJ Nhjfbjh\Zgb_ mf_gby jZ[hlu k ^bZ]jZffhc		
26	Ijh]jZffZ FJJ Nhjfbjhm\Zgby jZ[hlu k IZ[ebp_c	1	

27	ljZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hIZ	1	
28	L_kljbh\Zgb_ KZfhZgZeba		
29	Bkihevah\Zgb_ j_kmjkh\ Bgl_jg_IZ ijb ih^]hlh\d_ d ij_a_gIZ	1	
30	ljh]jZffZ 0LFURVRIW 2IILFH :RUG Nhjfbjh\Zgb_ gZ\udh\ j ihe_cZpaZp_\	1	
31	L\hb \i_qZle_gby hl jZ[hlu gZ^ ijh_dlhf	1	
32	lh`_eZgby [m^msbf ijh_dIZglZf	1	
33	KljZgbpZ [eZ]h^Zjghklb l_f dlh hdjm`Ze b ih^^_j`b\Ze l_[y		
34	Kh_lu fm^jh]h >_evnbgZ gZ e_lh	1	
	<k_]h	34	

6. Mq_[-ghlh^bq_kdh_ b bgnhjfZpbhggh_ h[_ki_q_gb_ dmj]

>ey mqbl_ey

J B Kbah\Z J N K_ebfh\Z ©Mqmkv kha^Z\Zlv ijhe ydla f_lde Fqk Buh^Zlihevk|2012HKk Xguf
mfgbdZf b mfgbpZf Bkke_^m_f ^hdZau\Z_f ijh_dlbjm_f kha^Zzf

>ey h[mqZxsboky

J N Kbah\Z J N K_ebfh\Z ©Mqmkv kha^Z\Zlv ijh_dla FZ[h Bha^Zl_lqZ^k\h^eJ^KL k d^egZukfZ
mfgbdZf b mfgBpkZf_^m_f ^hdZau\Z_f ijh_dlbjm_f kha^Zzf

>hihegbl_evgy ebl_jZlmjZ ^ey mqbl_ey

1. =jb]hvj_\ > < Kl_iZgh\ l < KlZg^Zjlu \lhjh]h ihdhe_gby <g_mjhqgZy ^_yl_evghklv\Zdhevg
©ljhk_s_gb_a k
2. Abgh\v?Zjh_dlgZy ^_yl_evghklv \ gZqZevghc rdhe_
3. KZ_gdh\ : B bFZlh^k^ke_^h\ZI_evkdh]h h[mq_gby f^kZ^r^g^h^k^Z^g^b^Z^h^Mq_[gZy ebl_jZlmjZ
4. DZd ijh_dlbjh\Zlv mgb_jkZevgu_ mqZ^g^g^h^c^r^d^k^e^by HlgZ_ckl\by d fukeb ihkh[b_^ey mqbl_ey
: = :kfheh\ = < ;mjf_gkdZy B : <heh^ZjkdZy b ^h_ b^f^ jlj^k^l^: s_g^k^f^h^e^k^Z
ljh_dlg_u_l_ogheh]bb gZ mjhdZo b \h \g_@j^g^h^g^h^_y^h[j^e^g^h^Z^g^b_a

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1. ;hevrZy >_lkdZy wgpbdahi_^by Jmkkdbc yaud M@QjhrZy kih[h^Z^; k ag_kkhnI^a
2. >_lkdZy wgpbdahi_^by DbjbeeRUS BKnh^by

We_dljhg b ljZah\ZI_evgu_ j_kmjku

;hevrZy ^_lkdZy wgpbdahi_^b We_dljhguc j_ebooks.com/2009/05/01/bDlDqatskajajencikopedija-12.html
(09.03.11)

lhq_fm b ihlhfm >_lkdZy wgpbdahi_^b <http://www.koljeb.gubosuj/pagel147@09.03.11>

<g_mjhqgZy ^_yl_evghklv \ gZqZevghc rdhe_ \ Zki_dl_kh^_j`Zgby N=HK gZqZevgh]h h[s_] ihfhsgbdhf" >Weudlijhrgjk @ KW WpSert.rZzZe/2698 (09.03.11)

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